

INFOCOMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

621.396.969.3

DOI 10.18413/2411-3808-2019-46-4-764-773

A OPTICAL SIGNALS COMBINED PROCESSING IN THE OBJECT DETECTION TASK

A.A. Chernomorets, E.V. Bolgova, A.N. Zalivin, I.I. Oleynik

, 308015, . , 85

Belgorod National Research University, 85 Pobedy St, Belgorod, 308015, Russia

E-mail: Chernomorets@bsu.edu.ru

Abstract

In this article we consider one of the approaches to solving the problem of a comprehensive analysis of the results of observations obtained using radar and optical means, which allows to specify the exact location coordinates of the observed object, as well as to identify it. It is proposed to clarify the object location coordinates obtained in the processing of radar data using the results of registration of the object by means of optical instruments. The relationships of sequential transformation of the coordinates of the registered object with the aim of positioning the optical axis of the camera in accordance with the calculated coordinates are given. An approach to the processing of video data recorded by a video camera of the optical system is described, it allows to determine the values of the refined heading angles to a visually observable object relative to the actuator and, if necessary, to identify the object based on the video data. The results of a computational experiment are discussed, they demonstrate the feasibility of applying the developed approach in order to clarify the coordinates of objects detected by radar.

Keywords: combined processing, optical signals, video data, object location.

2003; , 2008; , 2016; , 2017; Piesiewicz, 2017].
 [, 1986; , 1970;
 Stimson, 1998; , 2007; , 2008;
 , 2009; , 2014; The history of radar_, 2015]

Bernardin, Stiefelhagen, 2008; , 2011; Sangmin et al., 2011; Dufour, 2012;
 , 2016],

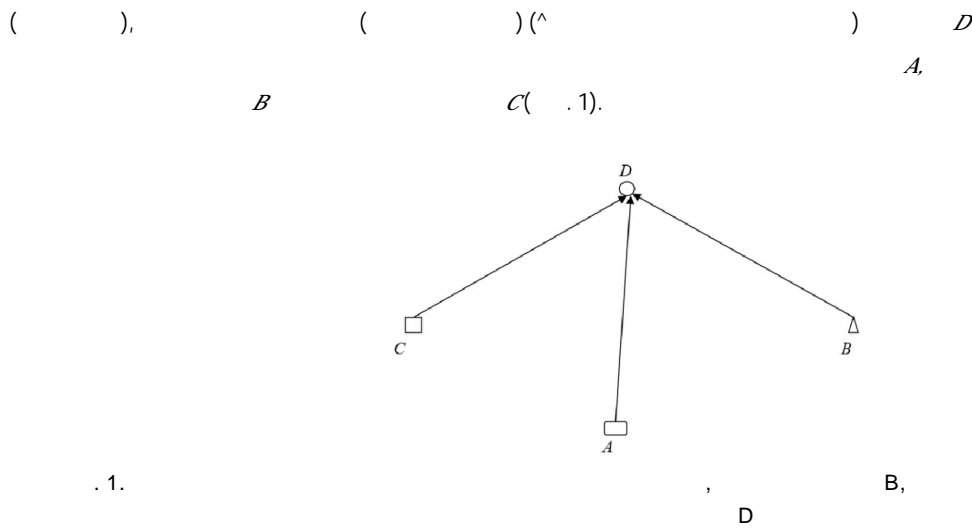


Fig. 1. An example of the actuator A, radar B, optical system C and object D location

B, $D (. . 1)$,
 :
 OXYZ (,) ,
 ;
 -
 (OZ OXYZ, [X , 1983]), Z
 OX OXYZ.
 OXYZ
 - (x_A, y_A, z_A) , $B - (x_B, y_B, z_B)$ -
 (, , z_C):
 : (

) D, B (

B),

A C.

) D

$$B = (x_B, y_B, z_B).$$

$$D = (x^B, y^B, z^B),$$

$$x^B D = x_B + r_B \cos \theta_B \cos \rho_B,$$

$$y^B D = y_B + r_B \cos \theta_B \sin \rho_B,$$

$$z^B D = z_B + r_B \sin \theta_B.$$

$$(\tilde{x}_{CD}, \tilde{y}_{CD}, \tilde{z}_{CD}) \quad CD,$$

$$D \quad C = (x^A, y^A, z^A)$$

$$z^A CD = x^A D^x \dots$$

$$y^A CD = y^A D^y C,$$

$$\tilde{z}^A CD = \frac{B}{D} \dots$$

$$(x^A, y^A, z^A)$$

D

$$C = (x_C, y_C, z_C),$$

$$z^C = z^A CD + z^A CD + z^A CD$$

$$= \arctg(\dots)$$

(1)

$$O_C = \arcsin(\dots)$$

(x_C, y_C, z_C) D

(1) D C

Img

S,

[1982; Shah, 2003;

2004; 2007; 2007; 2011;

, 2012; Zhilyakov, Konstantinov, Chernomoretz, 2016].

S,

(^, ^)

(Img)

S

Img (. 2):

$$= N_i / 2 - f_i,$$

$$s_2 = N_2^2 - i_2^2$$

i1, i2 -

$$N_i \quad N_2$$

(

).

$$A = 3TCSin(z_{AD} \wedge x_{AD} \wedge z_{AD}),$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{AD} &\sim x_D - x_A > \\ y_{AD} &\sim y_D - y_A, \\ z_{AD} &= z_D - z_A. \end{aligned}$$

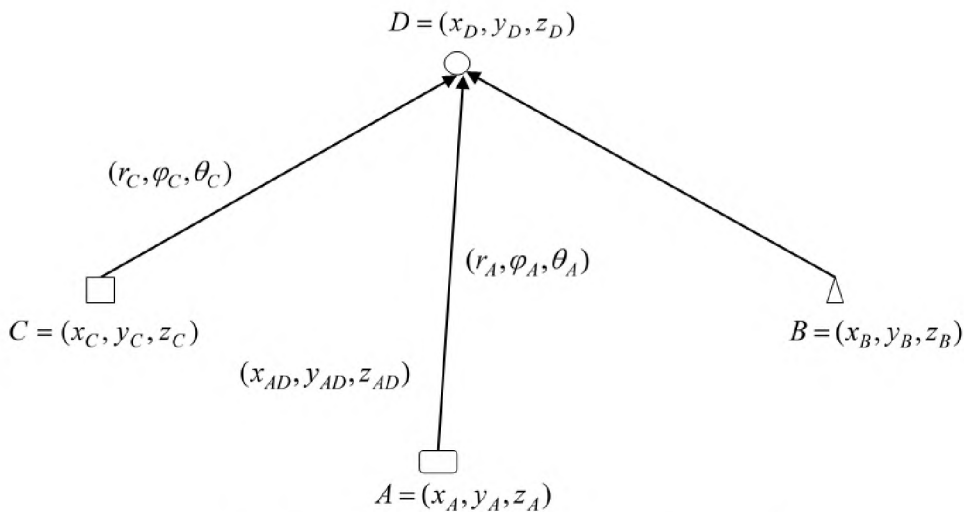


Рис. 3. Вычисление уточненных координат цели D
Fig. 3. Calculation of the target D refined coordinates

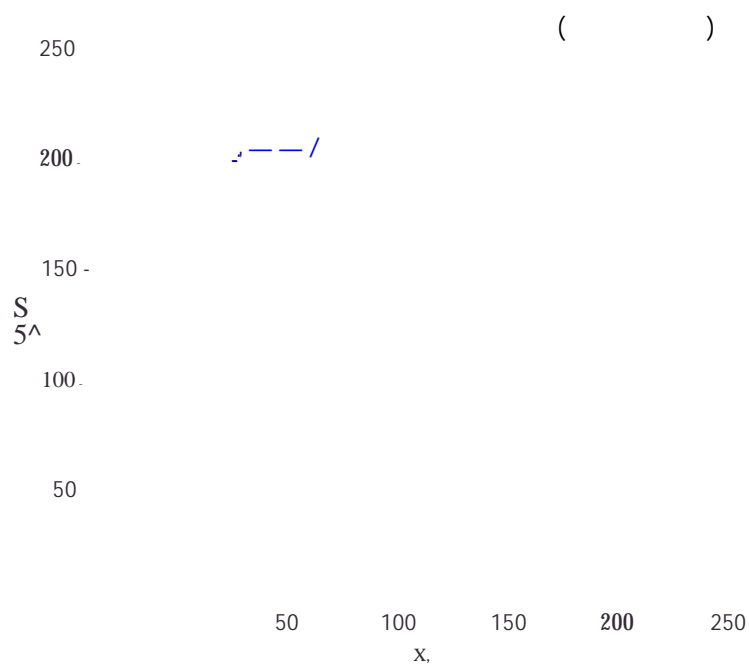
(. 4-6).

- (, ^, ^) : (20, 200, 200) ,
- (^, ^, ^) : (40, 50, 200) ,
- (^, ^, ^) : (50, 40, 200) ,
- () (.) (r_B,) ,
- : (250, 45, 10),
- ,
- () : N — 1080, N ~ 1920,
- ,
- () : i — N /2, ^ — N /2 +100,
- () : < ^ = 11,25°, ^ — 20°,
-

245 .

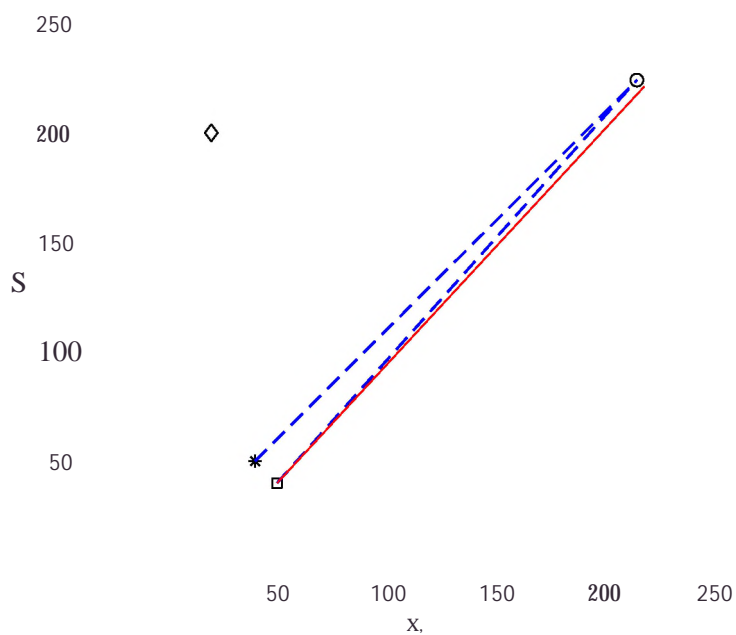
. 4

A (), B (*), C () D (),



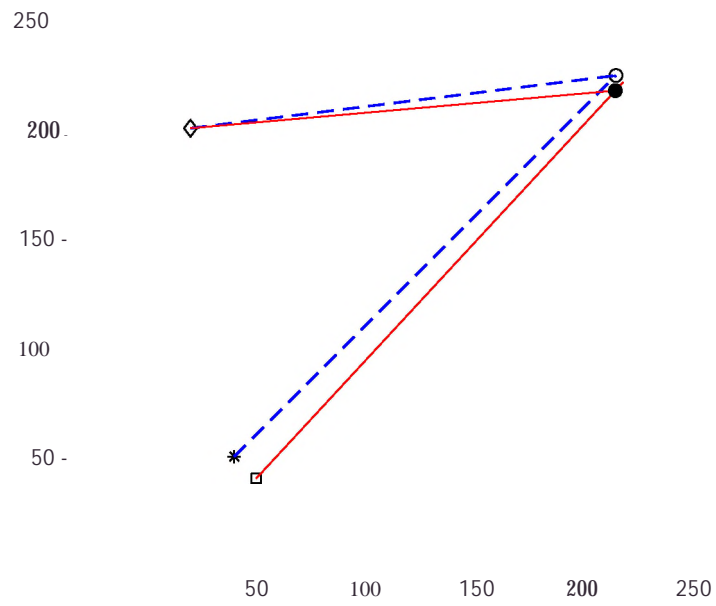
. 4. (); radar (*), optical system () and object (); directions to the object (according to the radar)

5



. 5. Directions to the object obtained on the basis of radar and optical system data

(•) 6



. 6. (•)
Fig. 6. Refined location of the object (•) and refined directions

100 6, ()

243,4) : (213,8, 217,2, 242,5) () ()

: (214,1, 224,1,

- 199,1 , 5,1° 12,3°, - 200,3 , 7,1° 12,5°,

1. 2008.
176. 2. 1986. , 286.
3. 1983. , 224.
4. 2016. . LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing, 52.
5. 2007. , 27-28 2007 . - , 67-71.
6. 2008. , 351.
7. 2008. , 168.
8. 2011. 5: 8-14.
9. 2012. , 14-16 2012 , 66-68.
10. 2016. , 240.
11. 2003. , 79.
12. 2007.
552. 13. 2017. , 368.
14. 1982. 2- , 790.
15. 2007. , 512.
16. 2011. 31 .-3 . 2011 .: 2 ./ .2 .: , 212-217.
17. 2014. , 1352.
18. 2009. , 53-59.
19. 2004. , 560.
926. 20. 1970. , 560.
21. Bernardin K., Stiefelhagen R. 2008. Evaluating multiple object tracking performance: The CLEAR MOT metrics. EURASIP Journal on Image and Video Processing.
22. Dufour J.-Y. 2012. Intelligent Video Surveillance Systems, edited by J.-Y. Dufour. DOI: 10.1002/9781118577851.
23. Piesiewicz R. 2017. Drone Detection and Neutralization System. APS: Advanced Protection Systems; Gdynia. Available at: <http://detectdrones.com> (accessed: 14 September 2019).

24. Sangmin O. et al. 2011. A large-scale benchmark dataset for event recognition in surveillance video', 2011 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recogniton (CVPR), IEEE: 3153-3160.
25. Shah M. 2003. Target tracking in airborne forward looking infrared imagery. *Image and Vision Computing*, 21: 623-635.
26. Stimson G. 1998. *Introduction to Airborne Radar*. SciTech Publishing Inc., 98.
27. The history of radar, from aircraft radio detectors to airborne radar. kret.com. 17 February 2015. Archived from the original on 20 June 2015. Retrieved 28 April 2015.
28. Zhilyakov, E.G., Konstantinov, I.S., Chernomorets, A.A. 2016. Decomposition of images into additive components. *International Journal of Imaging and Robotics*. 16(1): 1-8.

References

1. Alpatov B.A., Babayan P.V., Balashov O.E., Stepashkin A.I. 2008. *Metody avtomaticheskogo obnaruzheniya i soprovozhdeniya ob'yektov. Obrabotka izobrazheniy i upravleniye [Methods of automatic detection and tracking of objects. Image processing and management]*. M.: Radiotekhnika, 176.
2. Bakulev P.A., Stepin V.M. 1986. *Metody i ustroystva selektsii dvizhushchikhsya tseley [Methods and devices for the selection of moving targets]*. M.: Radio i svyaz', 286.
3. Bogdanchenko N.M. 1983. *Kursovye sistemy i ikh ekspluatatsiya na samoletakh: Uchebnik dlya aviatsionno-tekhnicheskikh uchilishch. 3-ye izd, pererab. i dop [Course systems and their operation on airplanes: A textbook for aviation technical schools. 3rd ed., Rev. and add]*. M.: Transport, 224.
4. Vagner V., Vagner A. 2016. *Sposoby parametrizatsii dvizheniya v sistemakh videonablyudeniya [Methods of parameterization of motion in video surveillance systems]*. LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing, 52.
5. Vasin N.N., Baranov A.M., Dvoryaninov P.YU. 2007. *Metod mezhkadrovoy raznosti dlya izmeritel'nykh system [Interframe difference method for measuring systems]*. *Radiotekhnika i svyaz': materialy chetvertoy mezhdunar. nauch.-tekhn. konf. [Radio engineering and communications: materials of the fourth int. scientific and technical Conf.]*, Saratov, 27-28 iyunya 2007 g. M-vo obrazovaniya i nauki Ros. Federatsii, Sarat. gos. tekhn. un-t; otv. red. V. A. Kolomeitsev [Saratov, June 27-28, 2007. Moscow University of Education and Science. Federation, Sarat. state tech. un-t; open ed. V.A. Kolomeitsev], 67-71.
6. Volosyuk V.K., Kravchenko V.F. 2008. *Statisticheskaya teoriya radiotekhnicheskikh sistem distantsionnogo zondirovaniya i radiolokatsii [Statistical theory of radio engineering systems for remote sensing and radar]*. M.: Fizmatlit, 351.
7. Ivankin Ye.F. 2008. *Informatsionnyye sistemy s aposteriornoy obrabotkoy rezul'tatov nablyudeniya [Information systems with a posteriori processing of observation results]*. M., Goryachaya Liniya - Telekom, 168.
8. Murav'yev V.S., Murav'yev S.I. 2011. *Adaptivnyy algoritm vydeleniya i obnaruzheniya vozdushnykh ob'yektov na izobrazheniyakh [Adaptive algorithm for the selection and detection of airborne objects in images]*. *Informatsionno-upravlyayushchiye sistemy [Information management systems]*, 5: 8-14.
9. Murav'yev V.S., Murav'yev S.I. 2012. *Adaptivnyy algoritm vydeleniya i obnaruzheniya vozdushnykh ob'yektov dlya sistem videsoprovozhdeniya [Adaptive algorithm for the detection and detection of airborne objects for video tracking systems]*. *Tekhnicheskoye zreniye v sistemakh upravleniya: materialy tret'yey nauchno-tekhnicheskoy konferentsii [Technical Vision in Control Systems: Materials of the Third Scientific and Technical Conference]*, Moskva, 14-16 marta 2012 g. Federal'noye gosudarstvennoye byudzhethnoye uchrezhdeniye nauki Institut kosmicheskikh issledovaniy Rossiyskoy akademii nauk; otv. red. Ye.A. Antonenko [Moscow, March 14-16, 2012 Federal State Budgetary Institution of Science Space Research Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences; open ed. E.A. Antonenko], 66-68.
10. Nikiforov M., Kostyashkin L. 2016. *Obrabotka izobrazheniy v aviatsionnykh sistemakh tekhnicheskogo zreniya: Monografiya [Image processing in aircraft vision systems: Monograph]*. M.: FIZMATLIT, 240.
11. Plekin V.YA. 2003. *Tsifrovyye ustroystva selektsii dvizhushchikhsya tseley: uchebnoe posobiye [Digital devices for moving targets selection: textbook]*. M.: SAYNS-PRESS, 79.
12. Potapov A.S. 2007. *Raspoznavaniye obrazov i mashinnoye vospriyatiye [Pattern recognition and machine perception]*. SPb.: Politehnika, 552.
13. Proskurin V.I., Yagol'nikov S.V., Shevchuk V.I. 2017. *Radiolokatsionnoye nablyudeniye. Metody, modeli, algoritmy [Radar observation. Methods, models, algorithms]*. Seriya: Konfliktno-

ustoychivyye radioelektronnyye sistemy [Series: Conflict-resistant electronic systems]. M., Radiotekhnika, 368.

14. Prett U. 1982. Tsifrovaya obrabotka izobrazheniy: V 2-kh kn. Per. s angl. pod red. D.S. Lebedeva [Digital image processing: In 2 books. Translate from English under the editorship of D.S. Lebedev]. M.: Mir, 790.

15. Radioelektronnyye sistemy: osnovy postroyeniya i teoriya: spravochnik, 2007. pod red. YA.D. Shirmana. 2-ye izd., pererab. i dop [Radio-electronic systems: the fundamentals of construction and theory: reference book. Ed. YA.D. Shirman. 2nd ed., Revised. and add.]. M.: Radiotekhnika, 512.

16. Repich N.V., Belyy A.A. 2011. Realizatsiya algoritma soprovozhdeniya videoob'yektov [Implementation of the video object tracking algorithm]. Mezhdunarodnyy kongress po informatike: informatsionnyye sistemy i tekhnologii: materialy mezhdunarodnogo nauchnogo kongressa [International Congress on Informatics: Information Systems and Technologies: Proceedings of the International Scientific Congress]. 31 okt. - 3 noyab. 2011 g. v 2 chastyah. Chast 2 [31 Oct. - Nov 3 2011, at 2 parts. Part 2]. Minsk: BGU, 212-217.

17. Skolnik M.I. 2014. Spravochnik po radiolokatsii [Handbook of radar]. M., 1352.

18. Skosyrev V.N., Ananekov A.Ye., Konoval'tsev A.V. 2009. Perspektivy sozdaniya informatsionnykh setey dlya radiolokatsionnogo obespecheniya zadach navigatsii i sudovozhdeniya. Vestnik MG TU im. N.E. Baumana [Prospects for the creation of information networks for radar support of navigation and navigation problems. Bulletin of MSTU. N.E. Bauman]. Ser. Priborostroyeniye. Spets. vyp.: Radiolokatsiya, sputnikovaya navigatsiya i svyaz', radioastronomiya [Ser. Instrument making. Specialist. Issue: Radar, satellite navigation and communications, radio astronomy]. 53-59.

19. Forsayt D., Pons ZH. 2004. Komp'yuternoye zreniye: Sovremennyy podkhod [Computer Vision: A Modern Approach]. M.: Vil'yams, 926.

20. Shirman YA.D. 1970. Teoreticheskiye osnovy radiolokatsii. Uchebnoye posobiye dlya vuzov [Theoretical foundations of radar. Textbook for universities]. M.: Sovetskoye radio, 560.

21. Bernardin K., Stiefelhagen R. 2008. Evaluating multiple object tracking performance: The CLEAR MOT metrics. EURASIP Journal on Image and Video Processing.

22. Dufour J.-Y. 2012. Intelligent Video Surveillance Systems, edited by J.-Y. Dufour. DOI: 10.1002/9781118577851.

23. Piesiewicz R. 2017. Drone Detection and Neutralization System. APS: Advanced Protection Systems; Gdynia. Available at: <http://detectdrones.com> (accessed: 14 September 2019).

24. Sangmin O. et al. 2011. A large-scale benchmark dataset for event recognition in surveillance video', 2011 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), IEEE: 3153-3160.

25. Shah M., 2003. Target tracking in airborne forward looking infrared imagery. Image and Vision Computing. 21: 623-635.

26. Stimson G. 1998. Introduction to Airborne Radar. SciTech Publishing Inc., 98.

27. The history of radar, from aircraft radio detectors to airborne radar. kret.com. 17 February 2015. Archived from the original on 20 June 2015. Retrieved 28 April 2015.

28. Zhilyakov, E.G., Konstantinov, I.S., Chernomorets, A.A. 2016. Decomposition of images into additive components. International Journal of Imaging and Robotics. 16(1): 1-8.

For citation

.. .. . 2019.

: . 46 (4): 764-773.

DOI 10.18413/2411-3808-2019-46-4-764-773

Chernomorets A.A., Bolgova E.V., Zalivin A.N., Oleynik I.I. 2019. A optical signals combined processing in the object detection task. Belgorod State University Scientific Bulletin. Economics. Information technologies. 46 (4): 764-773 (in Russian). DOI 10.18413/2411-3808-2019-46-4-764-773